## RIA Compliance Consultants



Cybersecurity



## Strategic Alliance Members







#### **Bridge Financial Technology**

Automation-focused software designed to streamline back office functions.

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Modern solution for financial professionals to fulfill their fiduciary responsibility to know and understand their client.

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## Agenda

- Panel Questions
  - ✓ Remote Workers
  - ✓ Mobile Devices
  - ✓ Compromise of Credentials
  - √ Third-Party Wires
  - ✓ Phishing
  - √Third-Party Vendors
  - ✓ Information Security Plan/Incident Response Plan
- Resources



#### **Remote Workers**

Do you allow your employees to work remotely?

- a. If so, how do you ensure that such employee's computer/laptop and Wi-Fi and the customers' information is protected?
- b. Have you had any problems?
- c. Does your firm require the employee to use company owned/managed computers/laptops? If not, how does your firm verify that the employee's computer/laptop has proper malware/anti-virus protection
- d. Does your firm check the Wi-Fi settings used by the employee to access the Internet?
- e. Where is client information/data/documents stored? Is it encrypted?



#### **Mobile Devices**

- 1. How do you protect client information/data/documents accessed or downloaded to mobile devices such as smart phones and iPads?
  - a. Does your firm require employee use devices owned/managed by firm?
  - b.If firm allows employee to use own device, does your firm use a software to manage the security settings and updates on the phone?
- 2. Are employees allowed to access the Internet using free public Wi-Fi or hotel Wi-Fi?



#### **Compromise of Credentials**

- 1. Does your firm have 2 factor authentication turned on for all of your employee and client logins over the web?
- 2. Does your firm require employees to use an encrypted password manager to store passwords?
- 3. Does your firm require employees to use unique passwords that are strong?
- 4. Has your firm encouraged its clients to set-up 2 factor authentication? If so, how did you go about this? Did you discuss with clients setting up 2FA for both the online brokerage accounts and email accounts?



## **Third-Party Wires**

- 1. Has your firm had any fraudulent requests for a third-party wire? If so, please tell us about it.
- 2. How does your firm verify authenticity of a request to wire or transfer client funds to a third-party?
- 3. Have you asked the qualified custodian to turn-off the ability for client to make a third-party wire request?



#### Phishing

- 1. Have you had any phishing incidents where an employee has clicked on a link or entered user id/password information in a fraudulent email/dummy account? If so, please explain.
- 2. What steps have you taken to reduce risk of phishing attacks? Please provide examples such as employee training, simulated phishing or turning on filters in Microsoft.
- 3. Have you discussed or provided education to your clients about phishing attacks and being careful about clicking on links of unsolicited emails and sharing/using user id/password.



## **Third-Party Vendors**

- 1. Have you conducted periodic due diligence on the cybersecurity of third-party vendors who have access to client funds/proceeds or client account information? If so, please describe this process.
- 2. Did any of your firm's vendors with access to client funds/proceeds or client account information have a cybersecurity incident? If so, please explain what happened.



## Information Security Plan/Incident Response Plan

- 1. Does your firm assess the effectiveness of your information security plan on an annual basis? Explain how your firm performed this assessment or give examples of areas that needed improvement.
- 2. Does your information security plan include a section on how to respond to a cybersecurity incident?
- 3. Have you tested your incident response plan? Please explain how you did this and what you learned.



## Liability Coverage for Cybersecurity Events

- 1. Do you have liability insurance coverage for cybersecurity incidents? (For All Panelists)
- 2. What are the cybersecurity trends from the insurance brokers are seeing? (For Tom S.)
- 3. What are best practices that you believe many investment advisers are not adopting/utilizing? (For Tom S.)



# Safeguarding Client Accounts Against Credential Compromise

Best Practices Observed by SEC's Division of Examinations

- Reviewing P&P with Focus on Password Updating Policies for Consistency Recognized Password Standards Requiring Strength, Length, Type and Frequency of Changes
- Using Multi-Factor Authentication to Authenticate Person Seeking to Log into an Account
- Deployment of CAPTCHA to Combat Automated Scripts of Bots
- Controls for Detecting/Preventing Credential Stuffing
  - Monitoring for Higher Number of Login Attempts or Higher Number of Failed Login Attempts Over Given Time Period
  - Use Web Application Firewall
  - Prevent Funds Transfer or Access to Personal Information



SEC Risk Alert (9/15/20):

#### Safeguarding Client Accounts Against Credential Compromise

Best Practices Observed by SEC's Division of Examinations

https://www.sec.gov/files/Risk%20Alert%20-%20Credential%20Compromise.pdf

#### U.S. Dept of Labor EBSA's Cybersecurity Guidance:

Tips for Hiring a Service Provider with Strong Cybersecurity Practices

https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/ebsa/key-topics/retirement-benefits/cybersecurity/tips-for-hiring-a-service-provider-with-strong-security-practices.pdf

#### Cybersecurity Program Best Practices

https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/ebsa/key-topics/retirement-benefits/cybersecurity/best-practices.pdf

#### Online Security Tips for Plan Participants

https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/ebsa/key-topics/retirement-benefits/cybersecurity/online-security-tips.pdf



#### RCC Resources

- Cybersecurity 12 Steps for an RIA to Improve Security of Client Information
- Cybersecurity Best Practices Checklist
- Cybersecurity Employee Acknowledgement
- Cybersecurity GDPR Best Practices Checklist for Website
- Cybersecurity Phishing Email Letter Notifying Client
- Cybersecurity Website Security Checklist for an Investment Adviser
- Cybersecurity Best Practices for Avoiding and Responding to Phishing Attacks
- Cybersecurity Best Practices for RIA Collecting Devices for Digital Forensic Expert
- Cybersecurity Cleaning Company Acknowledgement Background Checks
- Cybersecurity Conducting Due Diligence of Cloud Computing Service Providers
- Cybersecurity Training to Avoid Phishing



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